

FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DES CONSEILS EN PROPRIÉTÉ INTELLECTUELLE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ATTORNEYS

INTERNATIONALE FÖDERATION VON PATENTANWÄLTEN

# 11th Open Forum Florence, 8-11 November 2008

FICPI's 11th Open Forum opened and closed with a plenary session and maintained the well-tested multi-choice format of three series of five topics of current interest in PATENTS, TRADEMARKS and GENERAL issues during the two days of the Forum.

The session's subjects were chosen to be topical, practical and relevant to day-to-day practice. They were presented concurrently in English and delegates had a choice each day to attend the sessions which were of most interest to them.

Ample time was allowed for questions, comments and discussions.



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## **WORKING PROGRAM**

### Thursday 9 November 2008 DAY 1

#### **PLENARY**

1. STOP! - Injunctions in patents/trademarks and designs

Injunctions, especially preliminary injunctions are probably the sharpest and most effective weapons in the enforcement of IP rights. An injunction may save the IP owner from irreversible damage, but at the same time subject the alleged infringer to irreparable harm. Balancing the interests and risks is a challenge for the Court and Counsel. The presumed validity of the IP right (especially of a searched and/or examined IP right) and the evidences for infringement as we well as the defences presented in counter by the alleged infringer are the bricks used to build the case for the Court.

How does the Court come to its decision on injunction? What are the legal boundaries? Where are the practical problems in presenting the case and in administering law in order to "dispense justice"? What risks are there for the client and how are these mitigated? Two experienced litigators will please their case before Judge Paul Michel, Chief Judge of the US Court of Appeal for the Federal Circuit (CAFC).

Moderator: Andrew Parkes (IE)

Speakers: Chief Judge Paul Michel (US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit) Alan Aucoin (CA) Leo Jessen (NL

TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL
Session 1.2 Managing Trademark Oppositions	Session 2.2 Inventive Step	Session 3.2 Privilege for patent attorneys
Opposition can rapidly become a lengthy and costly process yet settlement is not always the most favourable alternative. In this session we will consider how to prepare the strongest case on the	issue for patent practitioners. KSR in the US, Lockwood in Australia and the adoption of problem-	The ability to communicate fully and candidly with a client is of paramount importance in the IP profession. However, privilege is not universally available and even where it is recent Court



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TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL	
most cost effective basis. Hear "top practice tips"	that have tried to remove some of the subjectivity	decisions have limited its scope. The lack of	
from counsel in various jurisdictions. Hear how the	inherent in this evaluation. Nevertheless, each case	uniformity leads to distortion of economic	
processes of choosing grounds, collecting evidence	has to be considered on its merits and it is left to	systems, inadvertent loss of rights and a reduction	
and preparing arguments might be made more	the adjudicator, Examiner or Judge, to try to apply	in the quality of advice that can be given. Multi-	
manageable. The role of settlement including the	the criteria in an even handed manner. The person	jurisdictional litigation and the development of a	
opportune time to suggest this option will also be		European litigation system highlights these	
considered.	touchstone, but who should determine that person,	discrepancies. What are the issues, what should	
	and is the same standard appropriate for each	be done and what is being done?	
Moderator: Lars Thyresson (SE)	technology? Is ex poste facto definition of a		
Speakers: Gabriella D. Modiano (IT)	problem any better than rummaging through the	Moderator: John Orange (CA)	
Coleen Morrison (CA)	parts bin offered by the art?	Speakers: Eric Le Forestier (FR)	
		Joan Van Zant (CA)	
	Moderator: Maxim H. Waldbaum (US)	Greg Chambers (AU)	
	Speakers: Vittorio Faraggiana (IT)		
	Wim van der Eijk (EPO)		
	Michael Warnecke (US)		
Session 1.3 – Criminal Sanctions for Trademark	Session 2.3 – TRUST AND FAITH: The Credibility of a	Session 3.3 – Research-related aspects of	
Infringement	Patent System Depends on the Output	Intellectual Property	
Criminal proceedings are an attractive alternative	A granted patent is a powerful economic tool, but	Co-operation and pooling of experience makes	
for some situations, particularly to control		business sense with speculative research. It also	
counterfeit goods. How do criminal measures	system. Quality is in the hands of the patent offices	leads to complex issues that must be addressed	
compare to more customary trademark		before, during and after the research if the full	
procedures? Under what circumstances is criminal		benefits are to be achieved. Issues such as sharing	
action justified? What are the advantages and		of information, ownership of the results,	
disadvantages of each approach? What is the	same thing to the practitioner and the examiner?	management of the IP rights, co-inventorship,	
<b>o</b> 11		anti-transfer or anti-competition law	



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	TRADEMARKS		PATENTS		GENERAL
of trademark v	demark violations differ from criminal on preparation and f		and filing? Have attempts by the	consequences,	and right to exploitation.
enforcement of patent, or other IP violations? The		offices to improve perceived quality placed an			
speakers and moderator will consider these and		unfair burden on the practitioner, whose principal		Moderator:	Francis Ahner (FR)
other issues surrounding trademark matters at		responsibility is	s to his client?	Speakers:	Mark Wilson (US)
criminal law.				Speakers.	Teri F. Willey (Cambridge
		Moderator:	Daniel Alge (AT)		University)
Moderator: Ga	abriel Leonardos (BR)	Speakers:	Julian Crump (GB)		onversity
Speakers:	Ge Bo (CN)	Speakers.	Wim van der Eijk (EPO)		
opeanersi	Quang-Minh Lepescheux (UNIFAB)		John Doll (USPTO)		
	Dr. Maria Ludovica Agrò (Italian				
	Patent & Trademark Office)				
Session 1.4	Search Strategies	Session 2.4	Continuing to divide	Session 3.4	Intellectual property insurance
Trademark searching and clearance is becoming		Last year's prop	oosed US Rule Changes were a heavy	Sometimes it se	eems that the only winners in IP
increasingly in	nportant in today's world of crowded	handed attemp	t to reduce the number of	law suits are th	e lawyers. The costs of litigation
registers. How	does one search efficiently and	continuing app	lications. Other offices have	are so high tha <sup>.</sup>	t the right holder may choose not
effectively? Ho	ow can one make the best use of	considered rest	tricting divisional applications and	to assert the rig	ghts, or the defendant may
available on-li	ne trademark databases and search	recent cases, su	uch as the US Pfizer case, have	abdicate for pu	rely financial reasons. Policies are
products? How	w are potentially conflicting	highlighted doι	ble patenting objections as an	offered that ap	pear to provide the necessary
unregistered u	use-based rights best located and	Achilles heel fo	r the applicant. In this hostile	resources, but	do they? The panel will discuss the
	his session we will discuss the most		••		such policies, whether they achieve
current search	and clearance strategies as well as	•	Itiple aspects of the invention		ult and whether alternatives are
how to give a	client what it wants or needs.		s affected by high excess claims fees,	available.	
Moderator:	Ignacio D Rivera Elzaburu (ES)		dment and rigorous unity objections. I review the public policy behind the	Moderator:	Doug Deeth (CA)
Speakers:	Keith Hodkinson (GB)		d divisional applications and examine Idress claim preparation and viable	Speakers:	Grahame Marshall (GB)



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TRADEMARKS		PATENTS	GENERAL
Steve Stolfi (CT Coresearch)	prosecution.		Sophie Yana (Gras Savoye)
	Moderator: Speakers:	Francesco Paolo Vatti (IT) Jason Cooper (US) John Doll (USPTO)	



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# Friday 10 November 2008

#### **DAY 2**

TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL
Session 1.5 Territorial Reputation Does a trademark have to be known widely in the relevant territory for it to be recognised as a well- known mark or for it to enjoy protection against dilution? Can a reputation in a particular area be protected in that area? In the EU, does a reputation in one Member State constitute a "reputation in the Community"? Speakers will refer to recent cases before the European Courts including the FINCAS TARRAGONA case and compare the situation with other jurisdictions, for example the U.S.A. Moderator: Gonçalo de Sampaio (PT) Speakers: John Hardaway (US) Elia Sugrañes (ES)	Session 2.5 PATENT PROSECUTION HIGHWAY: Stairway to Heaven or Highway to Hell? "Patent Prosecution Highways" have been constructed between the USPTO, the JPO and the Canadian, German, UK and Korean Patent Offices. The objective is to reduce duplication, but is this a reality? Will a reduction in work lead to a reduction of fees and risk for applicants? Will "forum shopping" be a new tool for the practitioner? What is the perception of the users of the current pilot projects? How is quality of search and examination maintained and controlled "on the highway"? In this session, patent office's officials and early users of this "highway net" discuss and analyse the current projects, the drawbacks thereof and the future implications on the world-wide patent system.	Session 3.5 FULL SPEED AHEAD - Europe at its best: the future integrated European patent litigation system An integrated approach for the future patent litigation system uses the best of the European Patent Litigation Agreement (EPLA) and Community Patent Court (CPC). What will the future patent enforcement system look like? Qualified Patent Attorneys must play a central role but what does this role look like and what are the new responsibilities for our profession? Moderator: Eric Le Forestier (FR) Speakers: Oliver Varheyli (European Commission) Rainer Beetz (AT)
	Moderator: David Bannerman (GB) Speakers: Ron Marchant (GB) Kazuaki Takami (JP) Mike Gnibus (General Electric, US)	



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TRADEMARKS	PATENTS	GENERAL	
Session 1.6 The scope of registered design protection The protection afforded by a registered design is a hot topic in Europe with the increasing success, but also uncertainty, surrounding the European Community Design. The scope of protection includes "any design which does not produce on the informed user a different overall impression" (art. 10.1 CDR). How should infringement be assessed? This issue is also at the forefront in the United States where attention is focused on cases relating to two separate tests for design patent infringement. Speakers will focus on these geographic areas, offering an in depth consideration of the current status of design protection as well as analyses of the recent cases and decisions. Moderator: Mike Hawkins (NZ) Speakers: Robert Katz (US) Robert Watson (GB)	Session 2.6 Third party intervention Third parties have a number of different tools available to clarify or restrict the scope of a patent. These range from simply watching the competitor's activities and filing third party observations, through to formal proceedings such as filing oppositions, requests for re-examination and revocation. Each has benefits and pitfalls that cannot be used without considering the possible impact in other jurisdictions. How do you select the appro-priate tool and use it without inadvertently strengthening your competitor's hand? Can an action in one country leave the competitor weakened in another and is it wise to put your faith in the patent office rather than the Court? Moderator: Ena Pugatsch (IL) Speakers: Barry Graham (US) Axel Stellbrink (DE) Leon van den Broek (Schering- Plough)	Session 3.6 Update on Alternative Dispute Resolution in intellectual property The costs of litigating intellectual property issues is skyrocketing. A panel of experts will provide a global review of less expensive and more expedient means for settling such disputes. The experts will review Alternative Dispute Resolution in IP matters various jurisdictions, discuss the success of such alternatives and recommend where, when and how to resolve IP disputes with mediation and other ADR opportunities. Moderator: Dan Collopy (US) Speakers: Erik Wilbers (WIPO) Kenji Yoshida (JP)	



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#### PLENARY

POWER AND BALANCE: The First Four Years of the European IP Enforcement Directive

The EU Enforcement Directive 2004/48/EC has been a milestone for harmonisation of IP litigation in the EU. It delivers efficient and uniform tools for the IP owners throughout the whole European Union and - on the other hand - balances these tools against the right of defendants in an IP court dispute. How has the legal breakthrough made its way to (the court's) practice, especially for patents, trademarks and designs? Has the Directive made the enforcement easier in the EU? Or at least improved possible strategies or predictability in IP enforcement?

This panel will discuss the "real life" impact of the Directive in Europe's courtrooms and projections on the possible future developments of this topic. With Judge Michael Fysh as the top expert, this session will highlight the most prominent issues for the practitioners with the IP Enforcement Directive and analyse how this has already affected and will further affect Europe's IP arena.

Moderator: Daniel Alge (AT) Speakers: HH Judge Michael Fysh (QC, SC, UK County Court) Jochen Pagenburg (DE)