

## Resolution of the Executive Committee, Toronto, Canada, 3-5 & 8 June 2018 "Trademark Letters of Consent"

**FICPI**, the International Federation of Intellectual Property Attorneys, broadly representative of the free profession throughout the world, assembled at its Executive Committee held in Toronto, Canada from 3 to 5 and 8 June 2018, passed the following Resolution:

**Noting** that in substantive examination countries Examiners may cite marks as being identical or confusingly similar to the mark under examination;

**Recognizing** that the question of confusion is multi-faceted and may extend beyond a simple mark-to-mark comparison mindful of the claimed goods and services;

**Further recognizing** that confusion between trademarks should be avoided to protect the consuming public;

**Believing** that trademark owners are likely to have the best appreciation of the nature of their goods and/or services and/or businesses and therefore may be best able to judge whether confusion between two marks is likely to occur;

**Believing** that the public interest would not be harmed by a Trademark Office considering the position of the parties as set out in a Letter of Consent;

**Urges** Trademark Offices to accept Letters of Consent and consider these in assessing confusion between marks.

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